



35 YEARS OF TECHNOLOGY
EXCELLENCE

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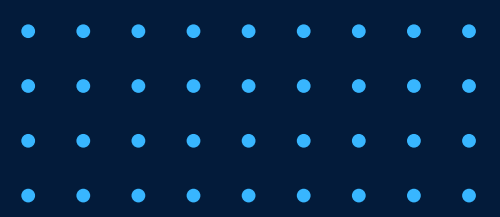
SECURING VPN ACCESS

ONE CON 2025

managing
complexity
delivering

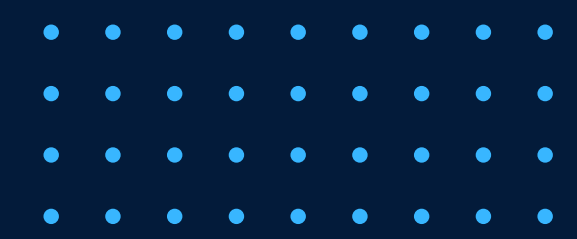
simplicity





Thank You for Joining!

Join us for a live demo on how to protect your remote workforce with secure VPN access. We'll showcase how we secure access for your remote workforce now and discuss how to approach it moving forward.



INTRODUCTION

Andrew Dreibelbis

MSP Networking Team Lead

I joined IntegraOne in 2022 as a member of the MSP Network team and have taken over the role of Team Lead earlier this year. I provide guidance and assistance to my team of 6 engineers and collaborate with our PS team for projects and complex issues.

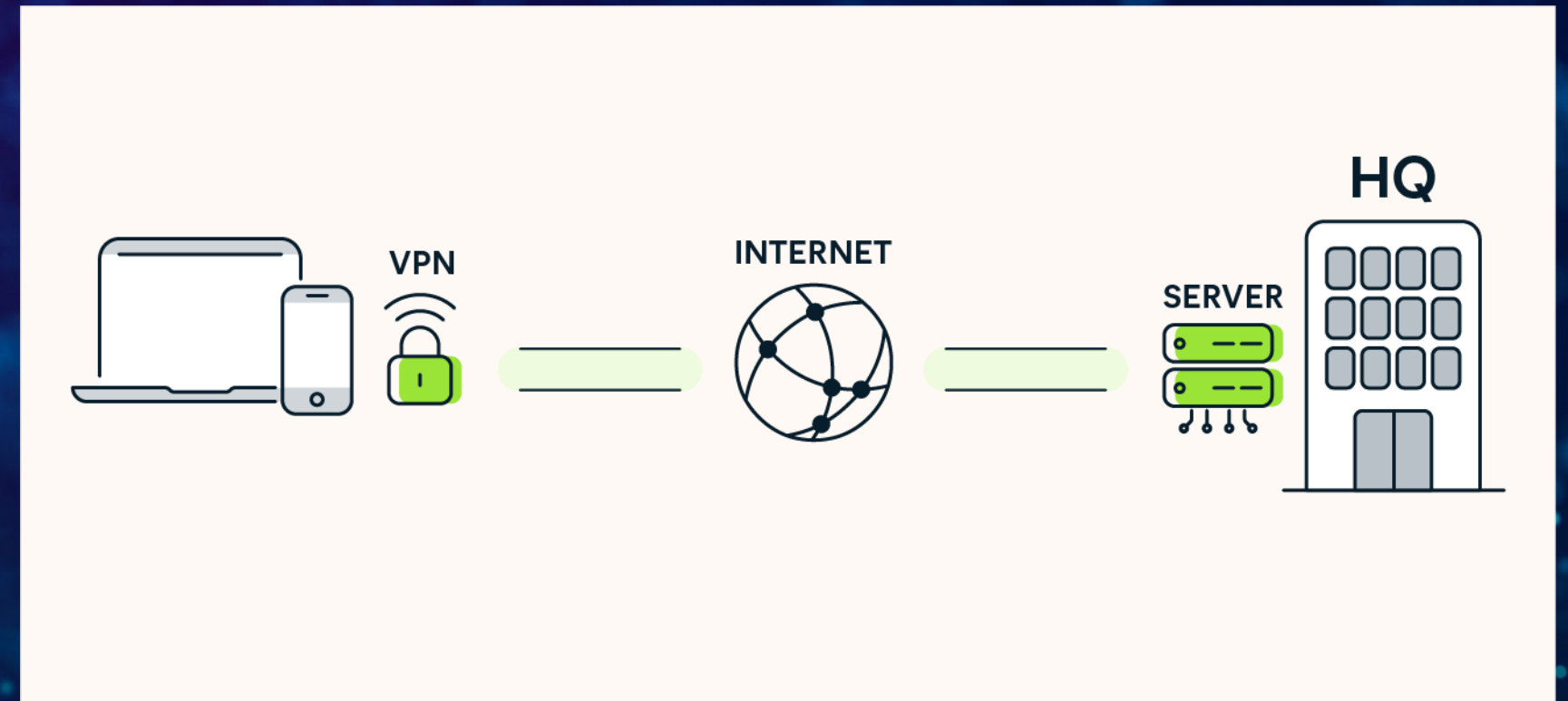
I hold certifications in multiple Fortinet products as well as an Azure Networking Engineering certificate. I have experience with multiple firewall vendors, switching, and wireless networking with Fortinet/Aruba/Meraki.



Goals

- Why we need remote access?
- Why do we use SSLVPN?
 - Pros
 - Cons
- Mitigating SSLVPN issues – demo
 - Negative impact of bot traffic on firewall performance
 - Geo restrictions
 - Putting SSLVPN on Loopback
 - Blocking known threats with ISDB objects (and/or threat feeds)
 - Utilizing MFA
- What's next?
 - Dial-up Ipsec
 - ZTNA/SASE
 - EMS
- Conclusion and Q&A

Why do we need Remote Access?



- Flexibility for remote workers, students, and anyone needing to connect to internal company systems or resources from outside the physical office
- You need a VPN to securely access private networks and sensitive data from a remote location by encrypting your internet connection and authenticating your identity.
- SSL VPNs create an encrypted tunnel, protecting your data from being intercepted by malicious actors when you're on public Wi-Fi or other unsecured networks

Why do we use SSLVPN?



<u>Feature</u>	<u>SSL VPN Benefit</u>
Encryption	Uses HTTPS (TLS/ SSL)
Accessibility	Works anywhere via web browser
Fire wall Friendly	Uses port 443 —rarely blocked
Clientless Option	No need to install VPN client
Ease of Setup	Easier than IPsec for remote access
Granular Permissions	Per-user/ group access control
Compatibility	Supports mobile and desktop devices

Why do we use SSLVPN?



Limitation

Explanation

Limited in Clientless Mode

Only web apps, no full network access

Requires Client for Full Access

Must install software for full tunneling

Slower Performance

SSL adds overhead, may be slower than IPsec

Critical vulnerabilities

Requires frequent patching

Session Stability

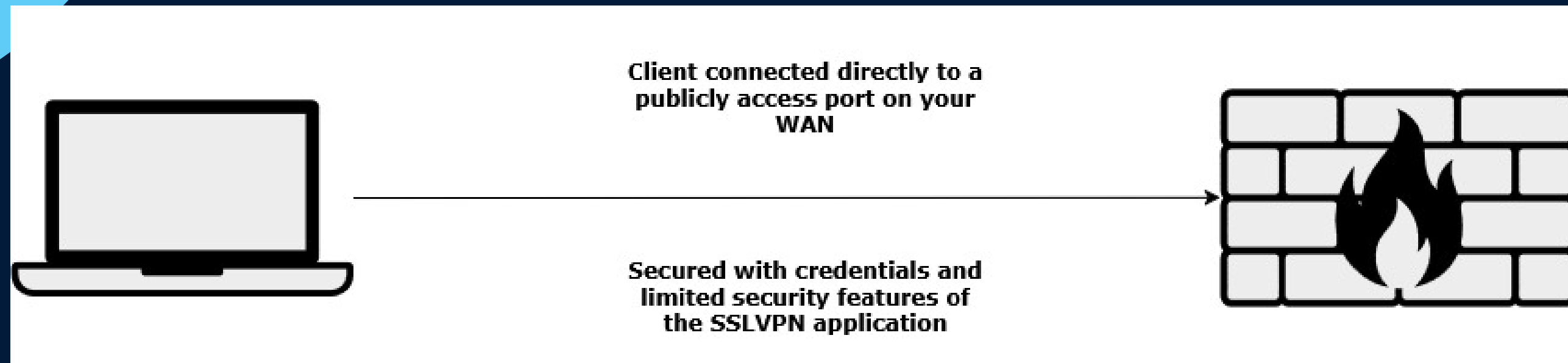
Prone to disconnects over poor connections

Exposed to the public Internet

Common target for cybercriminals

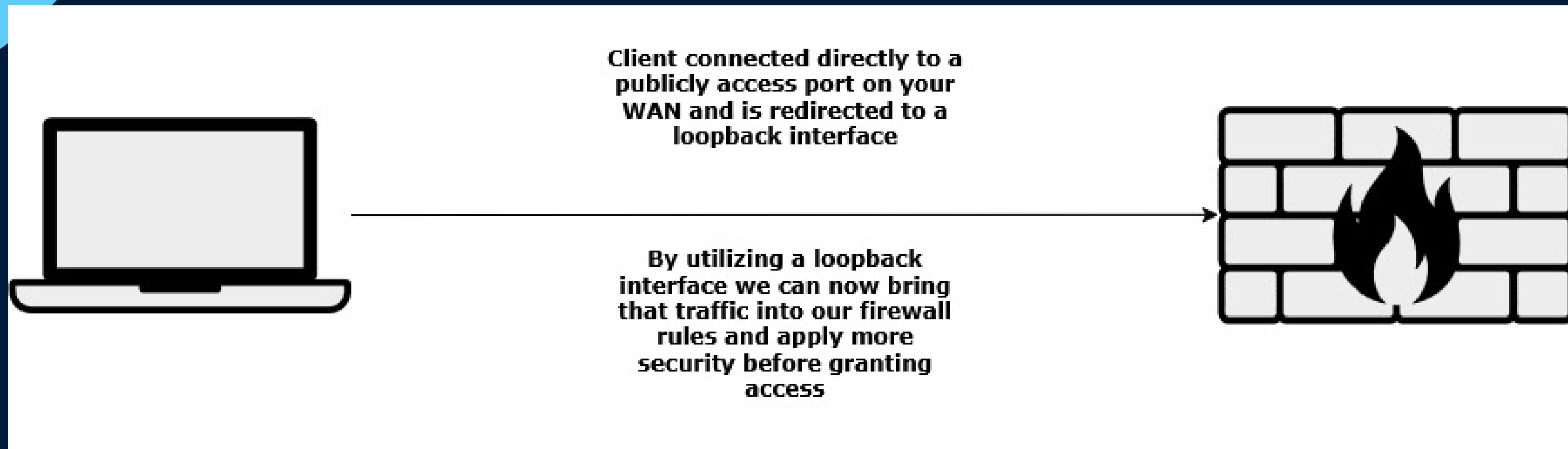
Mitigating SSLVPN Risks

Understand how the traffic flows



Mitigating SSLVPN Risks

Understand how the traffic flows



Demo Info

- Created a virtual firewall in Azure to track results from different configurations
- Left the firewall exposed with basic SSLVPN configuration for 24 hours
- Introduced SSLVPN loopback and firewall rules to restrict traffic
- Transitioned to dial-up Ipsec
- <https://badfirewall.dreib.net>

Demo Info

- Base configuration quickly became unusable
- CPU spikes and high memory usage

General System Events		
Top Event	Level	Count
Admin login failed	Alert	5,461
Admin login disabled	Alert	789
FortiGate update succeeded	Notice	70
DHCP statistics	Information	48
CPU usage statistics	Notice	12

VPN Events		
Top Event	Level	Count
SSL VPN alert	Error	7,235
SSL VPN new connection	Information	2,337
SSL VPN exit error	Error	27



Securing SSLVPN

- Move the SSLVPN interface to a loopback
 - Create firewall rules to block bad actors
 - Introduce Geographic restrictions
 - Enable security profiles
 - Disable web-based SSLVPN and disable the web portal
- Disable web-based SSLVPN and break the web portal
- Use Multi-factor authentication



What's next?

• Dial-up IPsec

Benefits of Dial-Up IPsec VPN

1. Performance

- Generally faster throughput and lower latency since it operates at the **network layer (Layer 3)** with less overhead.
- Good for site-to-site tunnels or power users needing heavy data transfer (file shares, VoIP, etc.).

2. Strong Security

- Uses mature and well-tested cryptographic standards (IKEv2, ESP, AH).
- Can enforce strict authentication (certificates, PSKs, EAP).

3. Full Network Access

- Seamless access to the internal network as if the user is physically on-site.
- Supports complex routing and multiple subnets easily.

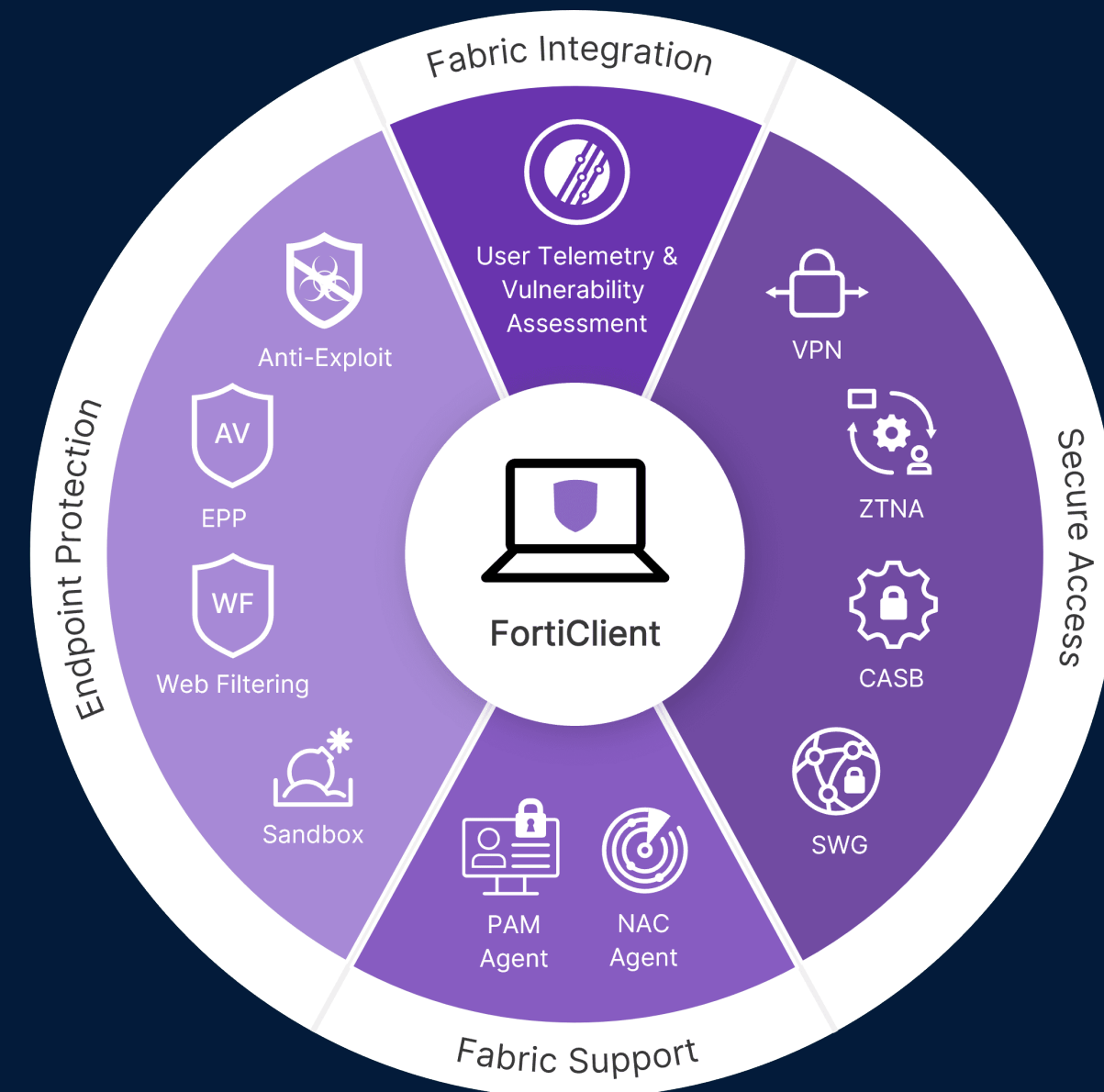
4. Scalability

- Widely supported across platforms, routers, and firewalls.
- Ideal for large organizations with many remote workers or branch offices.

What's next?

- Using EMS

 6 Devices Total		 2 Devices Out of Sync		 3 Devices Not Compliant		 4 Devices Security Risk		
Scan  Exclude  Move to  Delete Filter								
Device	User	IP	Endpoint Connection	Endpoint Profile				
 acac03cb.ipt.aol Group PM	 Wendy	172.172.3.203	 FortiTelemetry to FGT (FGT3445456765)  Managed by EMS	 Installer  Config  Gateway IP L				
 JeffC-Laptop Group Web	 Jeff	172.28.1.108	 FortiTelemetry to FGT (FGT1345653678)  Managed by EMS	 Installer  Config  Gateway IP L				
 Andrew's PC Group Docs	 Andrew	172.18.72.40	 FortiTelemetry to FGT (FGT3762288377)  Managed by EMS	 Installer  Config  Gateway IP L				
Endpoint Details								
Endpoint Summary					Anti-Virus Events	Vulnerability Events	Web Filter Events	System Events
Device		Endpoint Connection						
 Andrew 172.18.72.40		FortiTelemetry to FGT3762288377 						
		Managed by EMS 						
Device: Andrew's PC		Compliance						
Mac Address: 00:21:15:B1:S2		Compliance Status 						
OS:  Windows 10		Quarantine Reason:						
Last Seen: 09-19-2016 19:23:11		 Infected with Botnet Details						
Location: On Net		Removable Media Access Exempted						



What's next?

- Secure Access Secure Edge - SASE

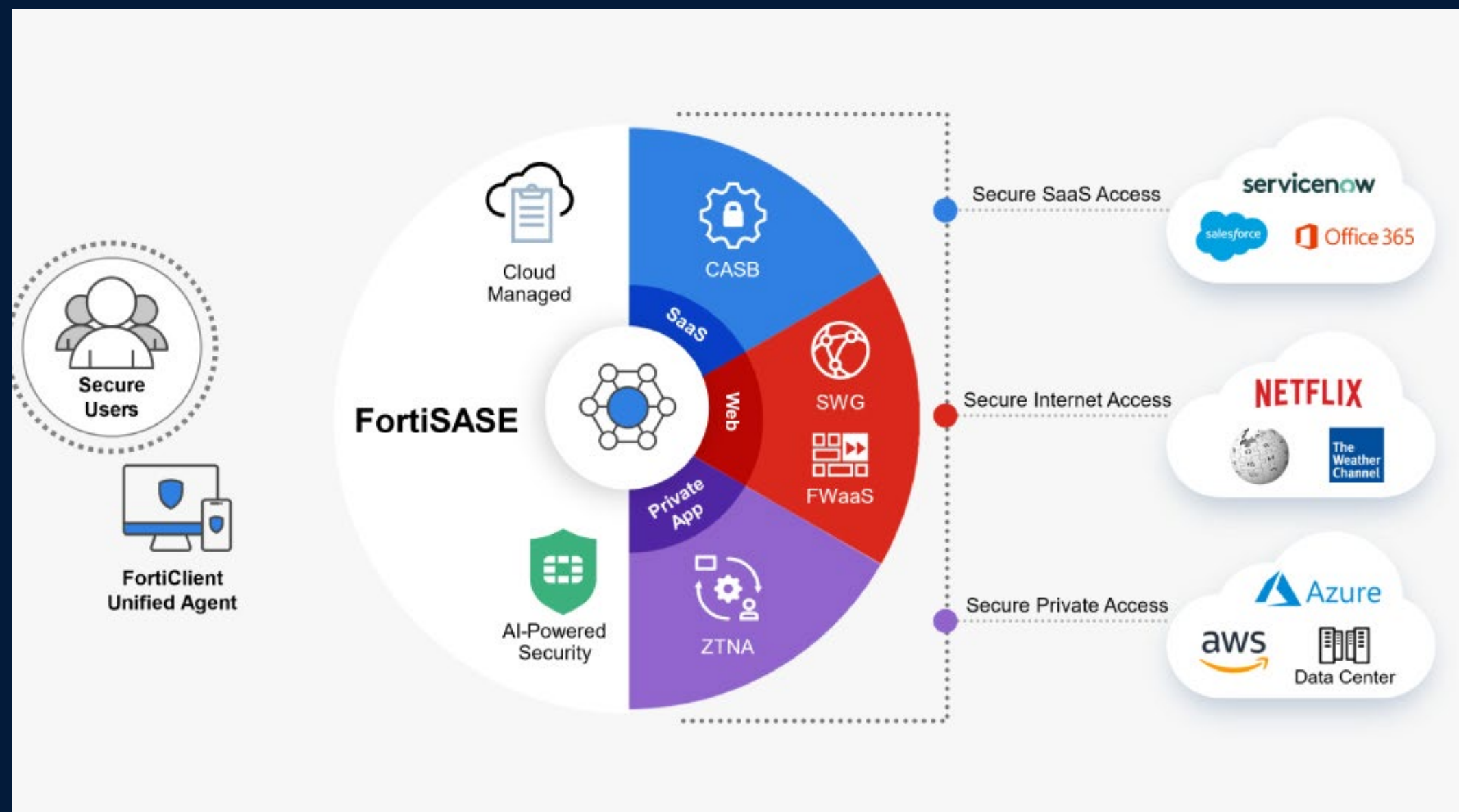


Benefits of SASE

- **Performance:** Users connect to the closest cloud edge, reducing latency.
- **Scalability:** Cloud-native, so it grows as your business grows.
- **Consistent Security:** Security policies apply everywhere (HQ, branch, remote worker, cloud).
- **Zero Trust:** Enforces identity-based access (user + device authentication).
- **Simplified IT:** Reduces need for many on-prem security appliances.

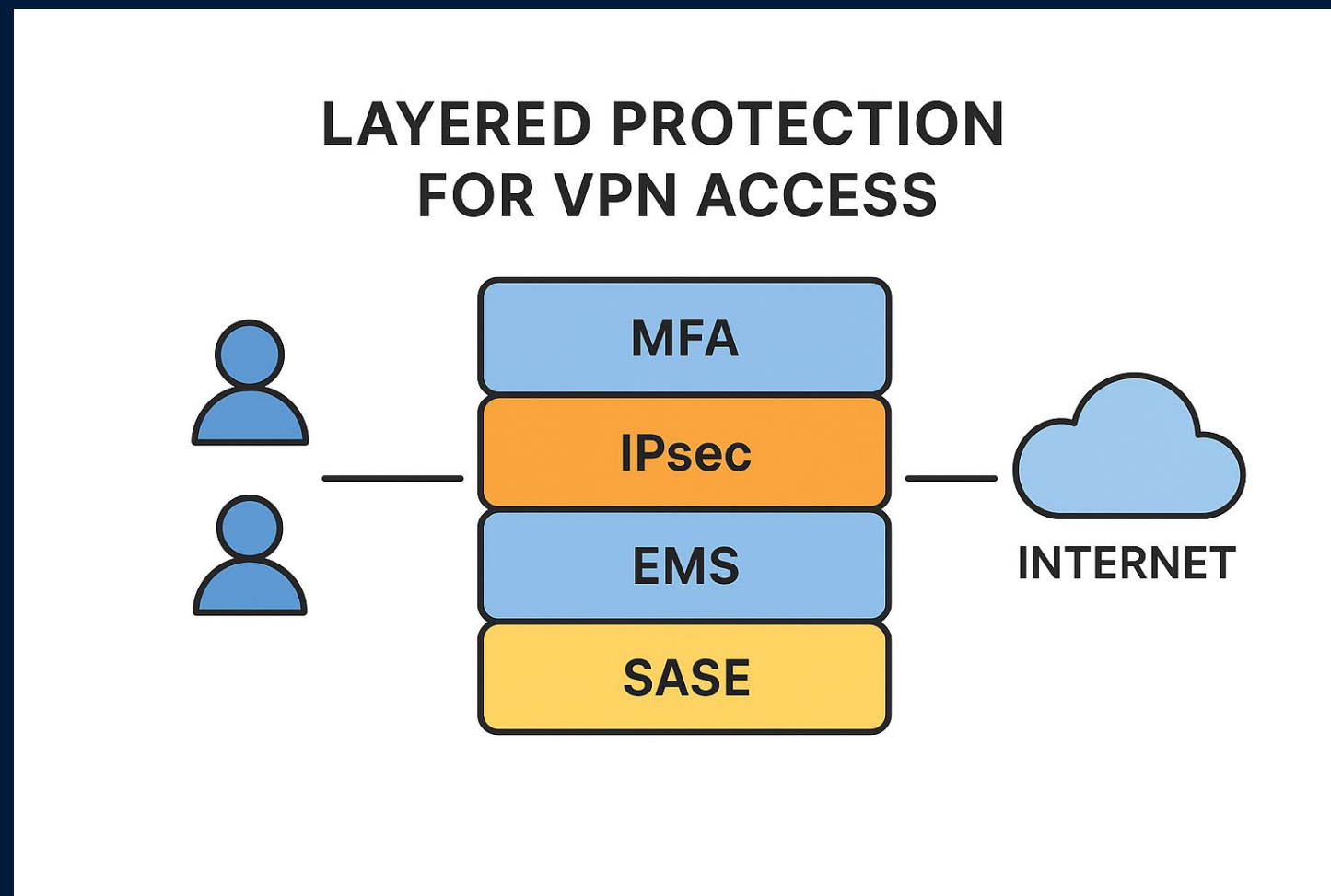
What's next?

- Secure Access Secure Edge - SASE



What's next?

- Time to plan for the future
 - FortiClient free VPN-only agent is being phased out
 - Creating layered protection





QUESTIONS & ANSWERS

Want to ask me questions later?

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